for the examine the relevant file Of the Ministry /'Department concerned to see whether a grievance had been dealt with in a fair objective and just manner and whether a 'speaking' decision had been communicated to the complainant within a reasonable pe-riod of time. Where, the Directo-rate is satisfied that a grievance has not been dealt with fairly, properly and justly, it may make a suitable recommendation on the case and send if. for the consideration of the concerned Minister/Secretary.

(ii) The officer designated as the Director of Grievances in each Ministry/Depavtment/Public Sector Undertaking/Autonomous body will have the responsibility and power to call for papers/files from other Divisions/Wings and dispose of a grievance which has been pending for more than three months after obtaining !he approval of the Secretary/Head of the Department/Head of the Organisation of the Ministry/De-partment/Public Sector Under-taking/Autonomous Body con-cerned.

(iii) Wednesday will be designated as **a** 'Meetingless day' in the Central Secretariat EJtd three hours on that day will be set apart for grievance redrcssal when all officers of the level of Deputy Secretary and above would remain available for receiving and hearing public grievances. Similar instructions will also apply for the field offices of Ministries Departments though some flexibility will be given to them in notifying the meetingless day depending upon local requirements .

**Dissati if action among servicemen**

1612. SHRI CHITTA BASU: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it $i_9$ a fact that continued stagnation and lack of promotion avenues iu the Central Services barring the I.A.S. have led to widespread dissatisfaction among the servicemen;

(b) if so, whether a package programme for the liquidation of stagnation was worked out in July, 1987; and

(c) if so, the steps taken to implement them?

THE MINISTER OF STATE 3N THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) to (c) It is incorrect that there is a continued stagnation and lack of promotion avenues in the Cetral Services. The system o« cadre reviews in Group 'A' Central Services which has been marie more regular takes into consideration Ihe need :lor creating higher posts after assessing the job require-ments.

In July 1987 the Government had an-nounced the creation of non-functional Selection Grade posts at 15 per cent senior duty posts which has substantially added to the promotion opportunities in Gioup 'A' Services. The criteria for promotion to the Selection Gratis and the basis for computing the number of Selection Grade posts have been made uniform in All India and Group 'A' Central Services. Over 2200 additional posts in the Selection Grade are likely to be available to the G-OUD *'A'* Centra' Services effective from 1-1-1986. The various cadre controlling authorities have either sanctioned or are in. the process of sanctioning such posts in their respectivo cadres.

**Production of indigenous bio-chemicals for research in Biotechnology**

1613. SHRI SURESH PACHOURIr Will the PRIME M^IISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether efforts are being made for indigenous production of enzymes like restriction endonucle^es, nolymerases, ligases and Kinases vectors, custom-made

oligonu-cleotide of defined sequences, fine biochemical intermediates and reagents which are essential for biotechnical research specially in areas like genetic engineering and molecular biology; and

(b) if so, what are tfw details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARMENTS OF ' OCEAN DEVELOPMENT, ATOMIC j ENERGY, ELECRONICS AND SPACE (SHRI K. R. NARAYANAN) : (a) 'and (b) Yes, Sir. Five restriction enzymes, two vectors and live fine biochemicals and number of reagents for DNA synthesis and synthetic oligodeoxynucieotide linkers, adaptors, primers we Ming produced indigenously.

**Research in the field d.' super conductivity**

1614. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Oov.'rnment have constituted high level committees for monitoring and guiding the Research and Development in the field of Super-conductivity in India; and

(b) if so, .vlir.t are the details of (he work done by these Committees pnd the programme of utilisation in India .if Ihe development in the field of super-conductivity during the course of next five years?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE. AND TECHNOLOGY AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARMENTS OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT, ATOMIC ENERGY ELECTRONICS AND SPACE (SHRI K.' R. NARAYANAN): (a) Yes, Sir, The Government lias set up two national bodies to promote the superconductivity R&D and applications work in the country. These are APEX BODY with PM as ChairmaD, and a Programme Management Board (PMB) with Prof. C.N.R. Rao as Chiirman.

(b) The PMB has drawn up the National Superconductivity Programme with an outlay of about Rn 18.4 crore during 1988-89. The programme envisages strengthening of on going R & D and applications development efforts in the. established groups and also initialing new programmes in selected institutions.

**Implementation of the Judgements ctj the Central Administrative Tribunal**

1615. SHRI S. S. AHLUWALIA;
SHRI AJIT P. K. IOGI:
SHRI SURENDRA SINGH THAKUR:
SHRI PRITHfBI MAJHI;

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government hive made Central Administrative Tribunal in the Capital and majority of the State Capitals;

(b) whether the duty of the said Tribunal and $it_s$ benches is only to deliver the judgements and uErections to the authorities concerned where the petitioners are employed A'hcreas the Tribunal and its benches should get their judgements/ directions implemented in a specific period;

(c) what are the reasons that the Tri bunal and its beachsj do not get their judgements/directiurs implemented to re move the grievances;

(dj what are the. number of judgements delivered by the Tribunal and **its** various benches during the year 1987 and number of those which could not be implemented by the administrative autho-li'.'es as on the 28th February, 1988; and

(e) what steps Government propose to tr.kf to get such judgements implemented an-d by when tbe>s are lively to be implemented?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) The Central Administrative Tribunal was set up w.e.f. 1-11-1985 at 14 different places all over $th_e$ country including one Bench at Delhi.